영 어

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 1 ~ 문 3]

문 1.

The viability of reclaimed water for indirect potable reuse should be assessed _____ quantity and reliability of raw water supplies, the quality of reclaimed water, and cost effectiveness.

① regardless of ② with regard to
③ to the detriment of ④ on behalf of

문 2.

To avoid death duty, the man _____ the greater part of his property to his only son as soon as he retired.

① made up ② made over
③ made out ④ made up for

문 3.

In general terms, tablet PC refers to a slate-shaped mobile computer device, equipped with a touchscreen or stylus to operate the computer. Tablet PCs are often used where normal notebooks are impractical or _____, or do not provide the needed functionality.

① unwieldy ② inconclusive
③ exclusive ④ unprecedented

문 4. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

It is debatable whether nuclear weapons actually prevent war.

① contradictory ② reconcilable
③ augmentative ④ controversial

문 5. 다음 중 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

① 시간이 부족해서 시험을 끝낼 수 없었다.
→ I couldn't finish the exam because I ran out of time.

② 습관을 깨기란 예상보다 훨씬 어렵다.
→ It is much more difficult than you'd expect to break a habit.

③ 대부분의 사람들은 TV에서 지나친 폭력을 매우 싫어한다.
→ Most people have a strong dislike to excessive violence on TV.

④ 낮에는 너무 바빠 걱정할 틈도 없고, 밤에는 너무 피곤해서 깨어있을 수 없는 사람은 복 받은 사람이다.
→ Blessed is the man who is too busy to worry in the day and too tired of lying awake at night.

문 6. 다음 중 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

① 그는 결코 당신을 속일 사람이 아니다.
→ He is the last person to deceive you.

② 그는 주먹다짐을 할 바에야 타협하는 것이 낫다고 생각한다.
→ He would much rather make a compromise than fight with his fists.

③ 프레스코는 이태리 교회의 익숙한 요소이기 때문에 이것을 당연하게 생각하기 쉽다.
→ Frescoes are so familiar a feature of Italian churches that they are easy to take it for granted.

④ 그는 대학에 다니지 않았지만 아는 것이 아주 많은 사람이다.
→ Even though he didn't go to college, he is a very knowledgeable man.

문 7. 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

① She objects to be asked out by people at work.
② I have no idea where is the nearest bank around here.
③ Tom, one of my best friends, were born in April 4th, 1985.
④ Had they followed my order, they would not have been punished.

문 8. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

The Aztecs believed that chocolate ① made people intelligent. Today, we do not believe this. But chocolate has a special chemical ② calling phenylethylamine. This is the same chemical ③ the body makes when a person is in love. Which do you prefer—④ eating chocolate or being in love?

문 9. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A : What are you doing?
B : I'm looking at my calendar. I have a dental appointment tomorrow.
A : Tomorrow? But we're going to Jim's wedding tomorrow.
B : Yes, I know. _____.
A : Is it for a regular checkup?
B : No. It's just for the cleaning.

① You must cancel the appointment
② You have to mark it on the calendar
③ I don't want to see my doctor
④ I need to reschedule it

문 10. 다음 대화 내용 중 가장 어색한 것은?

① A : Are we still going on a picnic tomorrow? It might rain.
B : Let's wait and see.

② A : Would you like to have a dinner with me this weekend?
B : I'm sorry I can't make it. Can you give me a rain check?

③ A : Can you hand in the report as soon as possible?
B : Be my guest.

④ A : Is it true that Mr. Smith is out of town?
B : Not that I know of.

문 11. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Some people give up the moment an obstacle is placed in front of them. Some people doggedly continue to pursue a goal even after years of frustration and failure. What is the difference between these two people? Those who feel they are not responsible for choosing their goals and pursing them tend to believe that results are arbitrary. To them, it does not matter how hard you try or how talented you are. Being successful is all a matter of luck. Those who persevere, _____, recognize that they are ultimately responsible not just for pursuing their goals, but for setting them. To them, what you do matters, and giving up for no reasons does not seem very attractive.

① however ② moreover
③ likewise ④ therefore

※ 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것은? [문 12~ 문 13]

문 12.

If you are at the seaside, and you take an old, dull, brown penny and rub it hard for a minute or two with handfuls of wet sand, the penny will come out a bright gold colour, looking as clean and new as the day it was made. Now poetry has the same effect on words as wet sand on pennies. In what seems almost a miraculous way, it brightens up words that looked dull and ordinary. Thus, poetry is perpetually _____.

① cultivating your mind
② recreating language
③ beautifying the nature
④ discovering the unknown universe

문 13.

One way to accelerate the flow of new ideas is to be put in difficult situations where you're likely to fail. When we fail to do something, we feel frustrated and we begin trying out other behaviors. Many ideas compete vigorously, greatly enhancing the creative process. Say you start to turn a doorknob that has always turned easily. It won't move. You turn the knob harder. Then you pull it up or push it down. Maybe you wiggle it. Eventually, you may shove or kick the door. These efforts from established behaviors will probably lead to new solutions. Creativity is an extension of _____.

① how long you think
② how you operate tools
③ what you already know
④ what your personality is

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? [문 14~ 문 15]

문 14.

The white-tailed deer was one of the first animals to be protected by federal legislation. But as it turns out, unlike the passenger pigeon, white-tailed deer were not in much need of _____. They have proven to be highly adaptable creatures, and their population has not diminished despite the loss of wooded areas. Like squirrels and robins, white-tailed deer have adapted quite nicely to life on the edge of suburbia. In fact, they are happy to supplement their regular diets with fruits and vegetables from gardens. In addition, many homeowners are fond of these gentle creatures and put out blocks of deer food that help the animals make it through harsh winters.

① evolution ② extinction
③ protection ④ habitat

문 15.

Fundamental happiness depends more than anything else upon what may be called a friendly interest in persons and things. The kind [of interest in persons] that makes for happiness is the kind that likes to observe people and finds pleasure in their individual traits, that wishes to afford scope for the interests and pleasures of those with whom it is brought into contact without desiring to acquire power over them or to secure their enthusiastic admiration. The person whose attitude towards _____ is genuinely of this kind will be a source of happiness and a recipient of reciprocal kindness. To like many people spontaneously and without effort is perhaps the greatest of all sources of personal happiness.

① others ② things
③ pleasure ④ happiness

문 16. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적합한 것은?

As the weather changes, joggers, like some exotic species of bird, begin to molt. On frigid winter days, when the wind and snow sweep down from Canada, the joggers wear heavy layers of clothes. Ski masks cover their faces, woolen caps hide their hair, and heavy scarves are wrapped snugly around their necks. Gradually, however, the weather warms, and the bulky layers of clothes are peeled away. First, lightweight jogging suits in terry cloth, velour, and even plastic dot the paths in parks and along streets. As spring changes to summer, winter-pale legs and arms begin to appear, covered only partially by shorts and T-shirts.

① Fashionable clothes in Canada
② The latest fashion in jogging suits
③ How to choose a proper jogging suit
④ The effect of weather on joggers' fashion

문 17. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Many sports help to (A) one's reactions and dexterity. Sports can also improve one's process of thought. Be sure to judge whether or not the level of exercise activity is appropriate as you are participating in the sport. Being wise about the health benefits of sports will ensure a healthy lifestyle. Regular exercise will help one's personality to be positive. If you (B) what has been suggested, you will have favorable results.

(A)	(B)
① control	complement
② enhance	complement
③ control	implement
④ enhance	implement

문 18. 다음 글에서 전체적인 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

According to government figures, the preponderance of jobs in the next century will be in service-related fields, such as health and business. ① Jobs will also be plentiful in technical fields and in retail establishments, such as stores and restaurants. ② The expansion in these fields is due to several factors: an aging population, numerous technical breakthroughs, and our changing lifestyles. ③ However, people still prefer the traditional types of jobs which will be highly-paid in the future. ④ So the highest-paying jobs will go to people with degrees in science, computers, engineering, and health care.

문 19. 다음 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

All you have to do is this: When you feel yourself getting angry, take a long, deep breath, and as you do, say the number one to yourself.

When I was growing up, my father used to count out loud to ten when he was angry with my sisters and me. (A) It was a strategy he used to cool down before deciding what to do next. (B) I've improved this strategy by incorporating the use of the breath. (C) Then, relax your entire body as you breathe out. (D) What you are doing here is clearing your mind with a mini version of a meditation exercise. The combination of counting and breathing is so relaxing that it's almost impossible to remain angry once you are finished.

① A ② B
③ C ④ D

문 20. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Character is a respect for human beings and the right to interpret experience differently. Character admits self-interest as a natural trait, but pins its faith on man's hesitant but heartening instinct to understand and support others. Character is allergic to tyranny, irritable with ignorance and always open to improvement. Character implies the ability to laugh wholeheartedly and weep unashamedly. Character is, above all, a tremendous humility before the facts — an automatic alliance with truth even when that truth is bitter medicine.

A quality of character not mentioned by the author is _____.

① freedom ② patience
③ sympathy ④ humbleness